



# M.B. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & SHRI G.M.N. LALJI ARTS COLLEGE, DEHGAM

## ECONOMICS

**CLASS: T.Y.B.COM. SEMESTER-6**

**IJQFIo EFZTLI VY"T\+GL ;D:IFVMvZ**

Presented by  
**Dr. Jitendra Khimajibhai Gajera**  
(M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.)

# VeIF;S|D I]IG8o !

- IJN[XL J[5FZG]\ 5|DF64 :J~5 VG[ INXF
- J[5FZGLITVM
- IGSF; 5|Mt;FCG GLIT
- VFIFT VJ[ÒSZ6 GLIT

# EFZTGL 5|ITS}/ J[5FZT],FGF\ SFZ6M

s!f VFIY"S IJSF; DF8[ I\+M VG[ 8[SGM,MÒGL DM8F 5FIF  
p5Z YTL VFIFTMP

sZf IJXF/ J:TL DF8[ H~ZL AGTM BFnFgI 5[NFXMGL  
VFIFTM

s#f :YFIGS VY"T\+DF\ 5|JT"DFG O]UFJFGL 5|ZI:YITP  
s\$f EFZTGL 5[8=MI, ID VFIFTMGL ZSD B}A JW] K[4  
VM5[S £FZF 5[8=MI, ID

5[NFXMD\ SZFI[,M DM8M EFJJWFZMP

s5f EFZT[ !))!DF\ V5GFJ[, pWFZ VFIFTGLITG[ SFZ6[ YI[,M  
VFIFTMGM

JWFZMP

s&f EFZTLI ,MSMG]\ ØJGWMZ6 µR]\ HTF\ IJN[XL  
5[NFXMGL DF\UDF\ YI[,M

JWFZMP

s\*f EFZTGF ~I5IFGF D}<IDF\ !)&& VG[ !))!DF\ SZFI[,

EFZTGL IGSF; J'lâ4 J{`JS J[5FZGL  
;ZBFD6LDF\ GLRL CMJFGF\ SFZ6M

s!f EFZTGL 5Z\5ZFUT 5[NFXMGL IJN[XL DF\UDF\ YTM  
GICJT JWZFZMP

sZf :YFIGS O]UFJFGL 5IZI:Y|TDF\4 IGSF;MG]\ D}<I JWL  
HFI K[P

s#f EFZTGF J:TLJWFZFG[ SFZ6[ :YFIGS DF\UDF\  
V;FWFZ6 JWZFZM YIM K[P

s\$f VMP.P;LPOLP TYF VgI IJSI;T N[XM £FZF V5GFJFI[,L  
;\Z1F6FtDS

VFIFTvIGSF; GLITP

s5f EFZT[ SZ[,F V[8MGLS 5|IMUGF SFZ6[ IJSI;T  
N[XMV[ EFZT DF8[

V5GFJ[, VF|Y"S V;CSFZG]\ J,6P

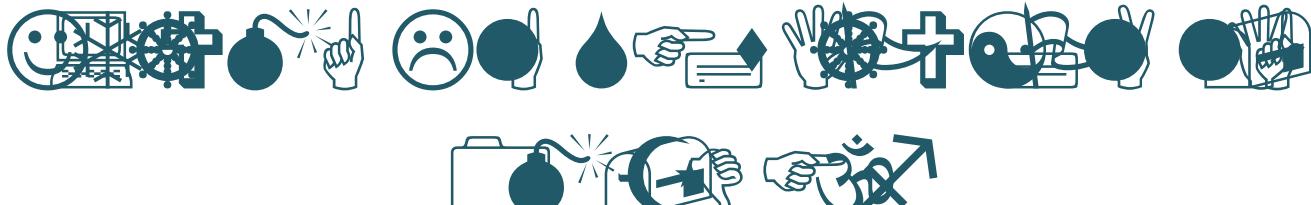
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EFZTGF IJN[X J[5FZG]\ 5|DF6

EFZTGM IJN[X J[5FZsI]PV[;PIAI,IG

0M\_7DF\f

VG	JQF"	DF,;FDU L	;[JFVM		
]S D		VFIFT	IGSF;	VFIFT	IGSF;
!P	Z_!!v!Z	#_*	\$()	!\$Z	*(
ZP	Z_!Zv#!	#_	\$)!	!\$&	(!
#P	Z_!#v!\$	#!\$	#5_	!5Z	*)
\$P	Z_!\$v!5	#!_	\$\$()	!5(	(!
5P	Z_!5v!&	Z&Z	#(!	!5\$	(5
&P	Z_!&v!*	Z*&	#(\$	!&\$	)&
*P	Z_!*v!()	#_#	\$&&	!)5	!!(









EFZTGL IJN[X J[5FZGLITGM 5IZRI

VFhFNL 5C[,FGL EFZTGL IJN[X  
J[5FZGLIT

- IA|8LX XF;G VUFp EFZT C[g0LS]FO8 VG[ pnMUMGL  
5[NFXMGL IGSF; SZTM N[X CTMP
- VFhFNLGL R/J/GF EFU~5[ .P;P!)\_&DF\ EFZTDF\  
IJN[XL DF,GM AICQSFZ SZJFDF\ VFj IM CTMP
- .P;P !)##vc\$5GF ALHF IJ`JI] · NZIDIFG EFZTDF\GF  
IA|8G VIWSFZLVMGF 5UFZ VG[ 5[gXGGL R]SJ6LGF  
I]IG,[8Z, SZFZ C[9/4 EFZTGM IGSF; J[5FZ JWFZJFGL  
OZH 50LP
- VF ;DIUF/F NZIDIFG EFZTGF IJN[X J[5FZGL INXF  
DF+ IA|8G H CTI HIE\ S] J[5FZGM UEU #!% IJN[X

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5KLGL EFZTGL IJN[X J[5FZGLIT

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DM0,cc C[9/ 5FIFGF VG[ RFJL~5 pnMUMDF\ SZFI[,F\  
DM8F\ GF6FSLI ZMSF6MGF SFZ6[ VFIFTDF\ V;FWFZ6  
JWFZM H~ZL AgIMP

s#f +L · IMHGFs!)&!v&&fo !)&ZG]\ RLG ;FY[G]\ I] · VG[  
!)&5G]\ 5FIS:TFG ;FY[GF I] · G[ SFZ6[ ;\Z1F6 ;FWGMGL  
VFIFTM p5Z DM8M BR" H~ZL AgIMP

s\$f .P;P !)&&GF JQF"DF\ EFZTLI ~I5IFG]\ #&P5% H[8,L  
IS\DTG]\ VJD} <IG SZJFDF\ VFjI]\ VFYL VFIFTM DM\3L  
AGLP

s5f .P;P !)\*! I0:[dAZDF\ 5FIS:TFG ;FY[GF ALHF I] · DF\  
VFIFTMDF\ JWFZM YIM4 .P;P !)\*7vc\*#DF\ VFIFT

VFhFNL 5KLGF VFIMIHT VY" T\+  
5KLGL EFZTGL IJN[X J[5FZGLIT

s&f 5F\RDL JFIQF"S IMHGFs!)\*\$v\*5f NZIDIFG  
ccVM5[Scc N[XM · FZF 5[8=MI,ID  
5[NFXMDF\ V;FWFZ6 EFJJWFZM SZFTF\  
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JWFZM YIMP

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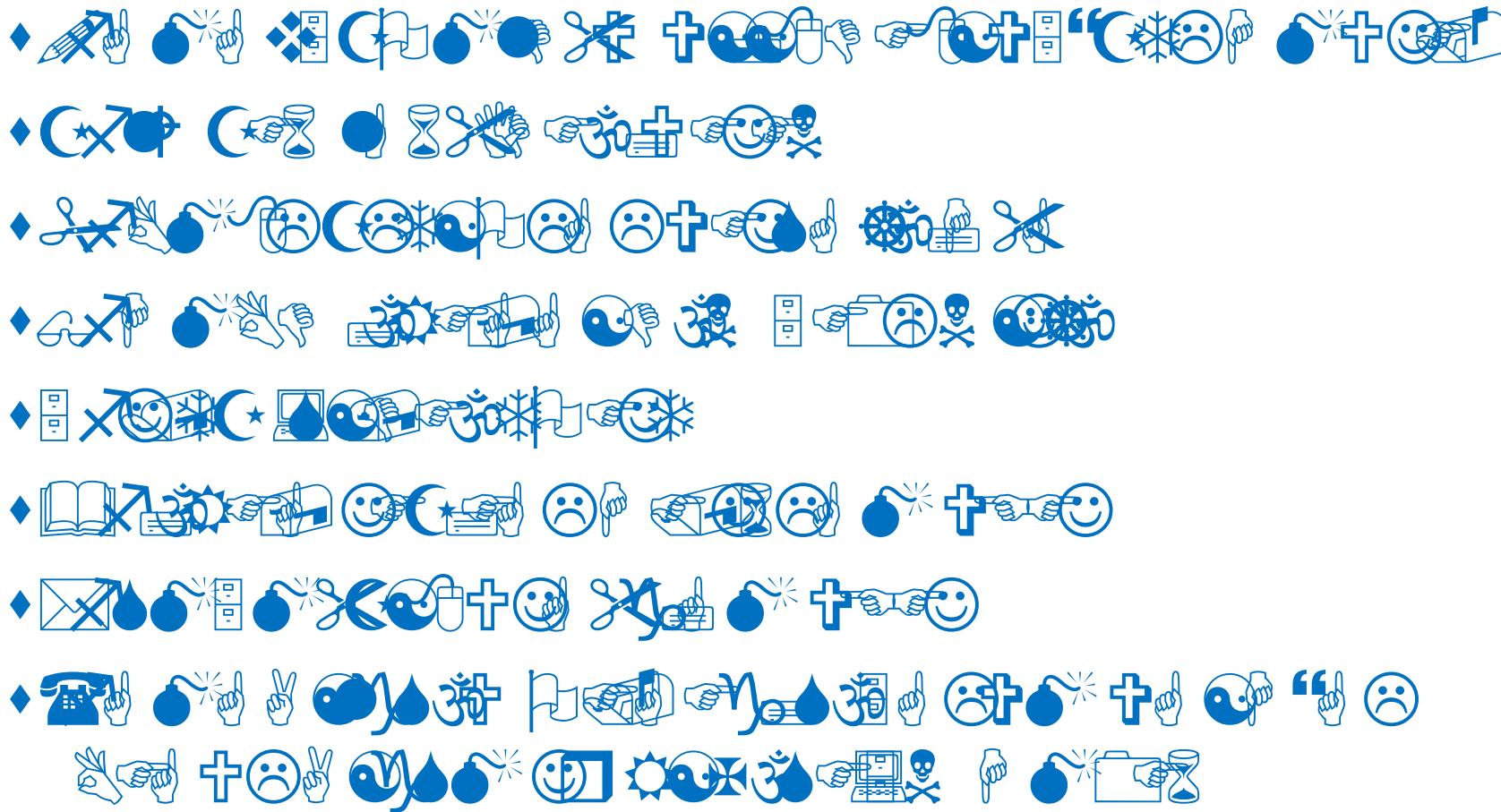
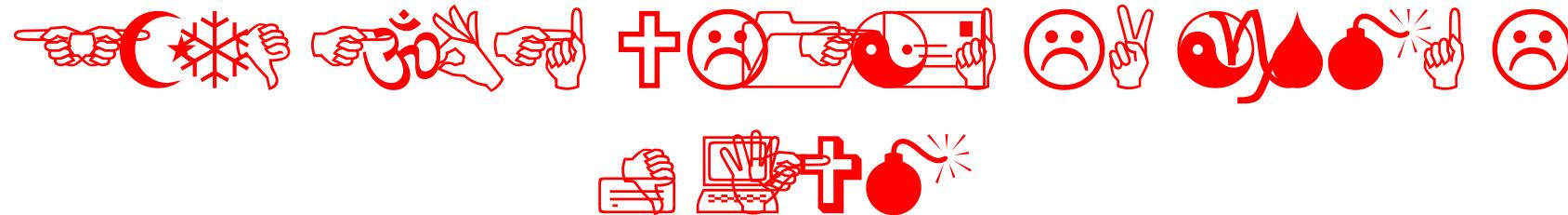
EFZTLI VY" T\+DF\ BFGUL1F[+GL  
A[gSMG]\ DCtJ

➤ EFZTDF\ BFGUL A[gSMGM IJSF;

EFZTGL 5|YD BFGUL A[gS ccG[0]GUFO L  
A[gScc (Nedungadi Bank). PP !()) DF\ S[Z FDF\ ZFH ACFN]Z8 |P V[D P V%5]  
G[0]GUFL · FZF :YF5JFDF\ VFJL CT|P







Thank You