S.Y.B.Com.(Semester-3)

VY"XF:+

VF\TZZFQ8=LI
VY"XF:+ VG[HFC[Z
VY"lJWFGv_!

I]lGJl;"8L U|Fg8Ÿ; SlDXGGF\ ;}RGM 5Z VFWFlZT H}G4 Z_!(YL VD,DF\ VFJ[,M GJM VeIF;S|D

I]lG8v! o

VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZG]\ DCtJ v

;F5[1F BR" TOFJTGM l;âF\T v

;FWG5|DF6GM l;âF\T o

I]lG8vZ o

J[5FZGL XZTM o VY" v

J[5FZGF ,FEM VG[T[GL JC[\R6L v

lD,GM 5FZ:5lZS DF\UGM l;âF\Tv

I]lG8v# o

J[5FZGLlTVM o

D]ST J[5FZGF U]6NMQF v

;\Z1F6GL GLlT VG[T[GL N,L,MP

I]lG8v$ o

lJlGDGZ o

5lZJT"GXL, VG[TZTM lJlGDGZ v

lJlGDGZ lGWF"Z6 v

;DBZLNXISTGM l;âF\TP

VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZG]\ DCtJ

- VF\TlZS VG[VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZsAFæ J[5FZf

- Internal Trade and International Trade

- VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZG[VF\TlZS J[5FZYL V,U 5F0TF ,1F6MP

s!f ;FWGMGL VUlTXL,TF

sZf R,6GM TOFJT

s#f VFlY"S GLlTGM TOFJT

s$f ZFQ8=LITGL EFJGF

VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZGF ,FE

s!f S], pt5FNGDF\ JWFZM

sZf EFJMGL ;DFGTF

s#f J:T]VMGL ;DFG JC[\R6L

s$f lJ:T'T AHFZMGM ,FE

GLR[H6FJJF, ;\HMUMMDF\ lJ`JJ[5FZGF ,FEM DC¿D
   CMI K[P

   (i)   D]ST C[ZO[Z

   (ii) 5}6" ClZOF>

   (iii) VF\TlZS TYF AFæ SZS;Z

VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZGF U[Z,FFE

s!f 5Z:5ZFJ,\AGG]\ HMBD

sZf VF{nMlUSLSZ6DF\ V0R6~5

s#f GA/F N[XMG]\ XMQF6

s$f VFlY"S Vl:YZTF

s5f lJS;TF N[XM DF8[lJ`JJ[5FZ VMKM ,FENFlS

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- Principles of Political Economy(1817) DF\ 0[lJ0 lZSF0M"V[;F5[1F S[T],GFtDS BR",FEGF bIF, 5Z VFWFlZT VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZGM l;âF\T ZH] SIM"P

- T],GFtDS BR",FEGF l;âF\TGL ;DH}TLDF\ 0[lJ0 lZSF0M"V[D}<IGF `F|DBR"GF l;âF\T (Labour Theory of Value) GM p5IMU SIM"PsVFlY"S S<IF6fsJF:TlJS pt5FNGBR"G[DCtJf

- D}<IGF `F|DBR"GF l;âF\T VG];FZ4 SM>56 J:T]GL lS\DT T[DF\ J5ZFI[,F `F|DGF D]<I AZFAZ CMI K[P

- NZ[S J:T]GL lS\DT T[GF `F|DBR" AZFAZ CMI K[PAWF pnMUMDF\ `F|lDSMG[D/T]\ J/TZ 56 V[S;ZB]\ Y> HFI K[P

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- VF l;âF\T VG];FZ4 D]ST J[5FZGF ;\HMUMDDF\4 ,F\A[UF/[4 SM>56 N[X T[J:T]\VMG]\ pt5FNG VG[lGSF; SZX[4 H[DF\ V[G[`F|DBR"GL ÛlQ8V[4 T],GFtDS ,FE CMÏ VG[ T[ J:T]VMGL VFIFT SZX[4 H[DF\ `F|DBR"GL ÛlQ8V[4 T],GFtDS U[Z,FFE CMI VG[VF 5|SFZG]\ lJX[QFLSZ6 J[5FZDF\ HM0FTF4 AWF N[XM DF8[,FFENFIL CX[P

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- VF l;âF\TGL ;DH}TL DF8[lZSF0M"GF ;]lJbIFT pNFCZ6   sA[N[XvA[J:T]vV[S ;FWG o `F|D DM0,fGM H p5IMU SZLV[P

N[X	NF~G]\ V[SDNL9 `F|DBR"	SF50G]\ V[SDNL9 `F|DBR"
5M8]"U,	(_	)_
>\u,[g0	!Z_	!__

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- T],GFtDS ,FEGM lJRFZ SZLV[P

- VFU/GF pNFCZ6FDF\ 5M8]"U, VG[>\u,[g0DF\ NF~GF V[SDNL9 `F|DBR"GM U]6M¿Z (_q!Z_ K[4 HIFZ[ SF50GF V[SDNL9 `F|DBR"GM U]6M¿Z)_q!__ K[P VF HMTF TZT DF,}D 50[K[S[5M8]"U, NF~G]\ pt5FNG >\u,[g0 SZTF\ Zq# BR[" SZL XS[K[4 HIFZ[SF50G]\ pt5FNG)q!_ H[8,F BR[" SZL XS[K[P

- VFD4 5M8]"U,,DF\ NF~G]\ pt5FNGDF\ BR"vTOFJT4 SF50GF pt5FNGGF BR" TOFJTYL JW] K[P

- V[GM VY" V[YIM S[>\u,[g0GL ;ZBFD6LDF\ 5M8]"U, A\G[J:T]VMGF pt5FNGDF\ JW] SFI"1FD K[4 56 V[S;ZBF 5|DF6DF\ GCL\P

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

NF~ pnMUDF\ 5M8]"U,GF `F|DGL pt5FNSTF4 >\u,[g0GF `F|DGL pt5FNSTFGL   V[8,[S[$\frac{100}{90}$ $\frac{120}{80}$

1.5 U6L K[4 HIFZ[SF50 pnMUDF\ DF+   V[8,[S[1.1 U6L K[P VFD4 >\u,[g0GF   VFD4 >\u,[g0GF

;ZBFD6LDF\ 5M8]"**U,GL** SFI"1FDTF SF50 SZTF\ NF~DF\ ;lJX[QF K[P

ALHF XaNMDF\4 5M8]"U,G[NF~GF pt5FNGDF\ T],,GFtDS ,FE K[VG[SF50GF pt5FNGDF\

T],,GFtDS U[Z,FE K[P

5M8]"U,DF\ NF~ VG[SF50GF `F|DBR"GM H[U]6M¿Z s(_o)_f K[4 V[GF SZTF\ >\u,[g0DF\ NF~

VG[SF50GF `F|DBR"GM U]6M¿Z s!Z_o!__f H]NM K[P

VYF"TŸ 5M8]"U,DF\ NF~ VG[SF50GF lJlGGGM VF\TlZS NZ ! NF~ = P((SF50 K[4 HIFZ[

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- ;F5[1F BR",FEGF l;âF\TG]\ D}<IF\SGo
  s!f D}<IGF `F|DBR" l;âF\TGL DIF"NF
  sZf ;F5[1F BR",FEGF\ SFZ6M lJX[V:5Q8TF
  s#f DF\UGF 5lZA/GL VJU6GF

0[lJ0 lZSF0M"GM ;F5[1F BR",FEGM l;âF\T

- WFZ6FVM

s!f VY"T\+DF\ GF6F\GM p5IMU YTM GYL

sZf DF+ A[N[XM JrR[A[H J:T]VMGM J[5FZ YFI K[

s#f J:T]VMGL C[ZO[ZDF\ SM> BR" VFJT]\ GYL4 VYF"TŸ JFCGjlJCFZ BR" X}gI

K[

s$f A\G[N[XMDF\ J:T]VMG]\ pt5FNG ;ZBF BR"GL l:YITDF\ YFI K[4

VYF"TŸ pt5FNGDF\ 38TL S[JWTL 5[NFXGF lGlDDF VD,DF\ GYL

s5f J:T]VMGL IS\DTM T[DGF `F|DBR" £FZF GSSL YFI K[P

s&f VY"T\+DF\ 5}6" ZMHUFZL 5|JT"DFG K[

s*f VY"T\+DF\ 5}6" CZLOF> 5|JT[" K[

s(f N[XGL V\NZ pt5FNGGF\ ;FWGM ;\5}6"56[UlTXL, K[4 56 H]NF H]NF N[XM

JrR[;\5}6"56[VUlTXL, K[
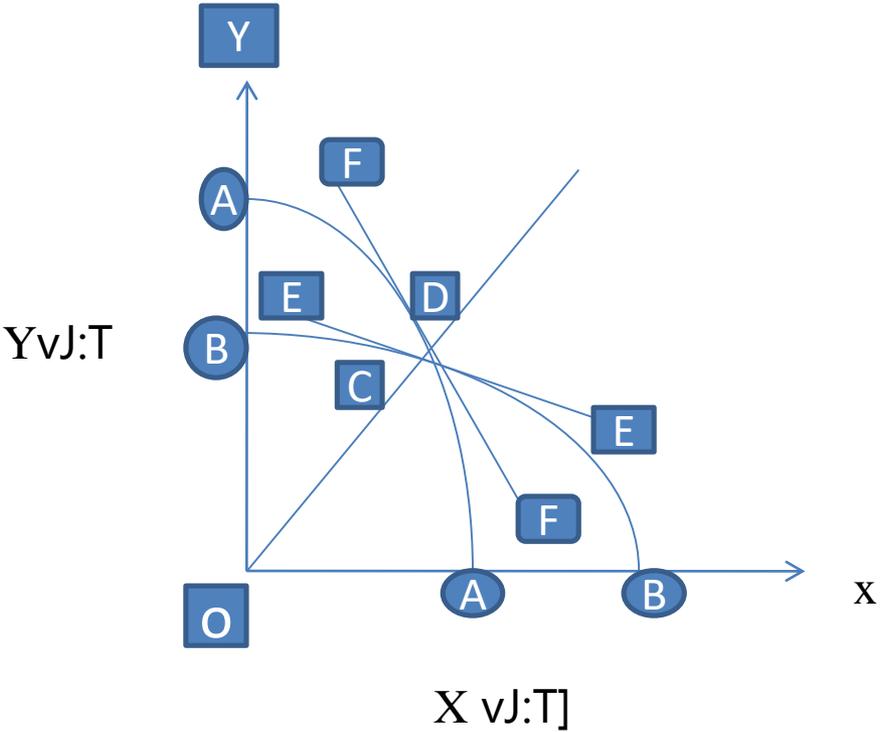
C[S;ZvVMCl,GGM ;FWG5lZDF6GM l;âF\T

- VF V\U[GL ;DH}TL !)#5DF\ Al8", VMCl,G GFDGF l:Jl0X VY"XF:+LV[5}ZL 5F0LP BZL ZLT[4 Í:Jl0X VY"XF:+L V[l, C[S;Z[!)!)DF\ 5|l;â YI[,F 5MTFGF ,[BDF\ VF\TZZFQ8=LI J[5FZGL TZ[C V\U[H[DCtJGM lJRFZ ZH} SIM"4 T[GF VFWWFZ[H VMCl,G[VF ;DH}TL lJS;;FJLP

- C[S;ZvVMCl,G[A[CSLSTM TZO VF56] wIFG NMI]" K[o

  s!f H]NF H]NF pnMUMDF\ pt5FNGGF\ ;FWGM v NFPTP4 `F|D VG[ D}0L G[ H]NF H]NF 5|DF6DF\ ;\IMHJFDF\ VFJJ[ K[P H[D S[ 5M,FNGGF pt5FNGDF\ ;FDFgI ZLT[ `F|DGL ;ZBFD6LDF\ D}0LGL JW] H~Z 50[K[4 HIFZ[SF50 pnMUDF\ D}0LGL ;ZBFD6L `F|DGM JW] p5IMU YFI K[P

  sZf S[8,FFS N[XMDF\ `F|DGL ;ZBFD6L D}0LGM 5]ZJ9M JW] K[4 TM S[8,FFS N[XMDF\ D}0LGL ;ZBFD6L `F|DGM 5]ZJ9M JW] K[P

C[S;ZvVMCl,GGM ;FWG5lZDF6GM l;âF\T

Y

F

A

E   D

YvJ:T   B

C

E

F

O   A   B   x

X vJ:T]