



**M.B. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & SHRI G.M.N.  
LALJI ARTS COLLEGE, DEHGAM**



**ECONOMICS**

**CLASS: S.Y.B.COM. SEMESTER-4**

**IJQFIo VF\TZZFQ8=LI VY"XF:+ VG[  
HFC[Z VY"JWFG**

Presented by

**Dr. Jitendra Khimajibhai Gajera**

(M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.)

VeIF;S|D  
I]IG8o #

- SZJ[ZF
- HFC[ZN[J]\
- BFW5]ZJ6L
- HFC[Z;FC;MGL VFJS
- IJIGJ[X

# SZJ[ZF

- SZJ[ZFGM VY"

➤ 0MP 0F<8GGL jIFbIF VG];FZ4 ccSZ V[8,[ HFC[Z ;¿F  
£FZF ,FU] 5F0JFDF\ VFJTM V[JM OZIHIFT OF/M S[ H[GF  
AN,FDF\ SZNFTFG[ 5|tI1F ZLT[ VG[ RMSS; 5|DF6DF\ ,FE  
D/TM GYLP

➤ 5|MP ;[I,UD[G4 ccSZ V[8,[ ;DU| ;DFHGF ,FEFY[" ;ZSFZ  
H[ BRF" SZ[ K[ T[G[ 5CMRL\ J/JF DF8[ jIISTV[ ;ZSFZG[  
OZIHIFT 56[ VG[ AN,FDF\ IJXQ8 ,FE D[/jIF IJGF H[ ZSD  
VF5JL 50[ K[ T[cc

SZJ[ZF VG[ VFIY"S IJSF;

s!f IJSF; DF8[ GF6F\5|FI%T

sZf VFJS VG[ ;\5|¿GL V;DFGTFDF\ 38F0M

s#f O]UFJFGF\ 5|ZA/MG]\ IGI\+6

s\$f IAGH~ZL J5ZFX 5Z V\S]X

s5f ;FWGMGL SFI"1FD OF/J6L

s&f ART VG[ D}0LZMSF6G[ 5|Mt;FCG

s\*f 5|FN[IXS V;DFGTFDF\ 38F0M

s(f ,[6N[6GL T],FDF\ ;]WFZM

# SZJ[ZF VG[ VFIY"S IJSF;

❖ SZJ[ZF £FZF VFJS D[/JJFDF\ D]xS[,LVM

❖ EFZTDF\ SZGLITGF p;XM

(i) OZIHIFT ART

(ii) 5|Mt;FCG

(iii) D}0LZMSF6GF DF/BFDF\ ;]WFZ6F

(iv) VFIY"S ;DFGTF

EFZTDF\ SZDF/BFG]\ :J~5

s!f SZμ5HDF\ WZBD JWFZM

sZf 5|tI1F VG[ 5ZM1F SZJ[ZFG]\ 5|DF6

s#f ZFQ8=LI VFJSDF\ SZJ[ZFG]\ 5|DF6

s\$f jIISTUT VFJSJ[ZM VG[ S[5GLJ[ZFGF  
NZMDF\ 38F0M

s5f VFJS5|FI%TG]\ D]bI ;FWG

s&f BRF" 5CM\RL J/JFDF\ SZJ[ZFGL DNN

# SZDF/BFGL BFDLVM

s!f V5}ZTL SZVFJS

sZf IC=IDFG DF/B]\

s#f 5|tI1F SZJ[ZFDF\ E[NEFJEI]" J,6

s\$f B[TL VG[ pnMU JrR[ E[NEFJ

s5f I:YIT :YF5STFGM VEFJ

s&f O]UFJFHGS V;Z

s\*f AFSL J;},FTGL ;D:IF

s(f SZRMZLGL ;D:IF

s)f ;FTtIGM VEFJ

# HFC[Z N[J]\

## ❖ HFC[Z N[JFGM VY"

HFC[Z N[JFGM VY" 4ccHFC[Z N[J]\ V[ HFC[Z IJWFGGM V[S VUtIGM  
EFU K[P U|FD5\RFIT4 dI]IGI;5FI,8L JU[Z[ :YFIGS :JZFHIGL ;\:YFVM T[D H ZFHI  
;ZSFZM VG[ S[g\$ ;ZSFZ H[ N[J]\ SZ[ K[ T[ HFC[Z N[JF TZLS[ VM/BFI K[P

## ❖ HFC[Z N[JFG] DCtJ

s!f ZFHIGL 5|J'I;VMDF\ JWFZM  
sZf VFJSGM ;Z/ DFU"  
s#f S]NZTL VF5|; ;FD[  
s\$f I]â ;DI[  
s5f ;FDFgI ;\HMUMDF\  
s&f VFIY"S IJSF; DF8[

## ❖ HFC[Z N[J]\ VG[ BFGUL N[J]\



# HFC[Z N[JGF 5|SFZM

s!f pt5FNSs;|S|If VG[ VG]t5FNS sD'TEFZf N[J]\

sZf :YIUTs,F\AFUF/FG]\f VG[

TZ,s8}\SFUF/FG]\f N[J]\

s#f DZIHIFT VG[ OZIHIFT N[J]\

s\$f VF\TIZS VG[ AFæ N[J]\

HFC[Z N[JFGL VFIY"S V;ZM

s!f J5ZFX 5Z V;Z

sZf pt5FNG 5Z V;Z

s#f JC[\R6L 5Z V;Z

s\$f EFJ;5F8L 5Z V;Z

s5f BFGUL1F[+ 5Z V;Z

HFC[Z N[JFGM AMH

s!f 5|tI1F GF6FSLI AMHM

sZf 5|tI1F JF:TIJS AMHM

s#f 5ZM1F GF6FSLI AMHM

s\$f 5ZM1F JF:TIJS AMHM

# HFC[Z N[J]

- ❖ VF\TIZS N[JFGM AMHM(Burden of Internal Debt.)
- ❖ IJN[XL N[JFGM AMHM(Burden of External Debt.)

# HFC[Z N[JF\GM AMHM VG[ EFIJ 5[-L

## ❖ 5|FP ,G"ZG]\ D\TjI

VF\TIZS N[JF\GM AMHM EFIJ 5[-L 5Z B;[0L XSFTM  
GYL T[JF VFU|CL 5|FP ,G"Z K[P 5|FP ,G"ZGF DT[ VF\TIZS  
N[JF\GM AMHM JT"D FGF 5[-LV[ ;CG SZJM 50[ K[P

## ❖ 5|MP A]SFGGG]\ D\TjI

5|MP ,G"ZGF DT[ VF\TIZS N[JFGM AMHM EFIJ 5[-L  
5Z B;[0L XSFTM GYLP 5Z\T] 5|MP H[d; A]SFGG T[DFG  
'Public Principles of Public Debt' GFDGF 5]:TSDF\ V[JM DT  
jIST SZ[ K[ S[ VF\TIZS N[JF\GM AMHM EIJQIGL 5[-L 5Z  
50[ K[P

# S[gã ;ZSFZG]\ HFC[Z N[J]\

s!f VF\TIZS N[J]\

sZf AFæ N[J]\

s#f S], N[J]\

s\$f HFC[Z N[JFGF S[8,FS GM\W5F+ ,1F6M

(i) h05LJ'lâ

(ii) VF\TIZS N[JFG]\ 5|FWFgI

(iii) AHFZ,MGG]\ 5|FWgI

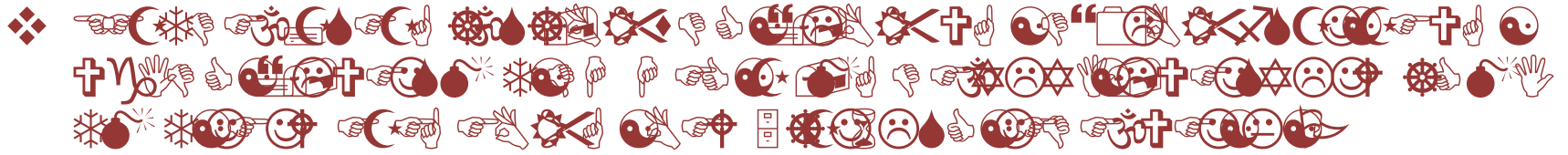
(iv) ,F\AFUF/FG]\ N[JFG]\ 5|FWFgI

(v) IJN[XL N[JFG]\ ;F5[1F 5|DF6

(vi) I]PV[;PV[PGM I;\COF/M

(vii) IR\TFHSG J,6

s5f HFC[Z N[JFGF AMHGL ;D:IF





- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆





Thank You