



**M.B. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & SHRI G.M.N.  
LALJI ARTS COLLEGE, DEHGAM**



**ECONOMICS**

**CLASS: S.Y.B.COM. SEMESTER-4**

**IJQFIo VF\TZZFQ8=LI VY"XF:+ VG[  
HFC[Z VY"JWFG**

Presented by

**Dr. Jitendra Khimajibhai Gajera**

(M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.)

VeIF;S|D  
I]IG8o Z

- HFC[ZBR"DF\ J'lâGF\ SFZ6M
- pt5FNG4 ZMHUFZL VG[ VFJSGL JC[\R6L 5Z  
HFC[ZBR"GL V;ZM

HFC[Z BR"

- HFC[ZBR"GM VY"
- HFC[ZBR"GF p<sub>i</sub>[XM

HFC[Z BR"DF\ J'IâGF SFZ6M

s!f J:TL JWFZM

sZf XC[ZLSZ6

s#f 8[SÿGM,MIHS, 5|UIT

s\$f VFW]IGS I]âM

s5f AHFZT\+GF N}QF6M

s&f VFIY"S IJSF;

s\*f ,MSXFCL JCLJ8

# EFZTDF\ HFC[Z BR"

s!f HFC[ZBR"DF\ VIEJ'lâ

sZf HFC[ZBR"G]\ DF/B)\

s#f IAGIJSF,,1FL BR"DF J'lâ

(i) ;Al;0LVMGM BR"

(ii) ;\Z1F6 BR"

(iii) jIFH R]SJ6L

(iv) SZ J;},FTGM BR"

s\$f HFC[ZBR"GL J'lâGF SFZ6M

(i) J:TL J'lâ

(ii) VFJS J'lâ

(iii) XC[ZLSZ6

(iv) JCLJ8LT\+GM IJ:TFZ

(v) IJSF,,1FL 5|MH[S8

(vi) N[JFGL J'lâ

(vii) ;Al;0LVM

# HFC[Z BR" V;ZM

sVf pt5FNG 5ZGL V;ZM s0MP 0F<8Gf

- (i) SFI"XIST VG[ ARTXIST 5ZGL V;ZM
- (ii) SFI"J'I; VG[ ARTJ'I; 5ZGL V;ZM
- (iii) ;FWGMGL OF/J6L 5ZGL V;ZM

sAf JC[\R6L 5ZGL V;ZM

sSf VgI V;ZM

- (i) JCLU8L BR" 5ZGL V;ZM
- (ii) ZMHUFZL 5ZGL V;ZM
- (iii) !:YZTF VG[ IJSF; 5ZGL V;ZM

Thank You