



**M.B. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & SHRI G.M.N.
LALJI ARTS COLLEGE, DEHGAM**



ECONOMICS

CLASS: S.Y.B.COM. SEMESTER-4

**IJQFIo VF\TZZFQ8=LI VY"XF:+ VG[
HFC[Z VY"JWFG**

Presented by

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(M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.)

VeIF;S|D I]IG8o !

- HFC[Z VY"IJWFGGM VY"4 pi[XM VG[
VeIF;1F[+
- HFC[Z J:T]VM VG[BFGUL J:T]VMGF\ ,1F6M
- AFæ V;ZM

HFC[Z VY"IJWFG

HFC[Z VY"IJWFGGM VY"

BFGUL VY"IJWFGGM VY"

HFC[Z VY"IJWFG VG[BFGUL VY"IJWFGGL
;DFGTF

HFC[Z VY"JWFG VG[BFGUL VY"JWFG
JrR[TOFJT

s!f VFJSvBR"GM D[/

sZf VFJS5|FI%TGL ZLT

s#f VFJSBR"GL ;DT],FGM D]iM

s\$f N[JF V\U[GL ;DFGTF

s5f VFJSvBR"GL V;ZM

s&f VFJSvBR"GF pi[XM

s*f VFJSvBR"GL U]%TTF

HFC[Z VY"IJWFGG]\ VeIF;1F[+

s!f HFC[Z VFJS

sZf HFC[Z BR"

s#f HFC[Z N[J]\

s\$f IJ¿LI JCLU8

HFC[Z VY"JWFGGF p;[XM

s!f D}0LZMSF6 NZDF\ JWFZMo

- (i) 5|tI1F EF{ITS V\S]XMGM p5IMU
- (ii) SZGF NZDF\ JWFZM
- (iii) GJF SZJ[ZF
- (iv) HFC[Z ;FC;MGL 5]ZF\TM
- (v) HFC[Z ,MGM
- (vi) BFW5]ZJ6L

sZf ;FDfIHS ;lQ8V[.Q8 D}0LZMSF6G[5|Mt;FCG

s#f ZMHUFZLGL TSMDf\ J'lâ

s\$f VFJSGL V;DFGTfDF\ 38F0M

s5f O]UFJFSFZS J,6MG]\ IGI\+6

s&f VF\TZZFQ8=LI VI:YZTF ;FD[VFfY"S I:YZTFG]\ IGDF"6

AHFZT\+GL IGQO/TF

s!f V5}6" CZLOF.

sZf AFæ V;ZM

s#f ;FD}ICS H~IZIFTGL J:T]VM

s\$f V;DFGTF

s5f VFIY"S VI:YZTF

AHFZT\+GL IGQO/TF N}Z SZJF
;ZSFZGL E}IDSF

s!f SFINM VG[jIJ:YFG]\ SFI"

sZf ;FD}ICS ;[JFVM 5}ZL 5F0JL

s#f XMQF6 V8SFJJ)\

s\$f ;FDFIHS S<IF6GF\ SFIM" SZJF\
s5f VFIY"S IJSF; DF8[5U,F\ EZJFF\
s&f VFIY"S I:YZTF HF/JJL
s*f VFJSGL V;DFGTFG)\ IGJFZ6 SZJ)\
s(f S8MS8LGL 5|ZI:YITG)\ IGJFZ6 SZJ)\

BFGUL J:T]VM(Private Goods)

HFC[Z J:T]VM(Public Goods)

U]6SFZL J:T]VM(Merit Goods)

BFGUL J:T]VM(Private Goods)

BFGUL J:T]VM V[[8,[V[JL J:T]VM H[
DF+ p5EMU SZTL jIISTG[H T]IQ8U]6 VF5[
K[4 VgI SM.56 jIISTG[GCL\P NFPTP RF
5LTL jIISTG[H RF DF\YL T]IQ8U]6 D/[K[
VG[H[RF T[5LJ[K[T[GM VgI jIISTVM
p5IMU SZL XSTL GYLP VFD J5ZFXGL
AFATDF\ BFGUL JI:T]VM cX+]tJc (rivalry)
G)\ ,1F6 WZFJ[K[P

HFC[Z J:T]VM(Public Goods)

HFC[Z J:T]VM V[[8,[V[JL J:T]VM
H[DFG p5EMUGF 1F[+DF\ cX+]tJc GYL4
T[DFGDF\ (non-rival) G]\ ,1F6 K[P SM. V[S
jIIST V[GM p5EMU SZ[TM VgI jIISTVM
DF8[p5,aW 5|DF6 38L HT]\ GYLP NFPTP
5}Z IGI\+6 DF8[T{IFZ SZJDF\ VFJ[,
A\WGM ,FE VFH]AFH]GF IJ:TFZMGL AWL
jIISTVMG[D/[K[P V[S jIIST H[8,M ,FE ,[K[
T[8,F V\X[VgI jIISTG[p5,aW ,FE 38L HFI
V[J]\ AGT]\ GYLP V[G]\ SFZ6 V[K[S[HFC[Z
J·T]VM IJFFHG1FD CMTI GYL4 VIJFFHI CMTI

U]6SFZL J:T]VM(Merit Goods)

H[J:T]VMGL J5ZFXG[.rKGLI
DFGLG[5|Mt;FCG VF5JFDF\ VFJ[K[T]JL
J:T]VMG[VY"XF:+DF\ U]6SFZL J:T]VM
(Merit Goods) SC[JFDF\ VFJ[K[P H[
J:T]VMGL J5ZFXG[VIGrKGLI DFGLG[V[G[
ZMSJFGM 5|IF; SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[T]JL
J:T]VMG[VJU]6SFZL J:T]VM (Demerit
Goods) SC[JFDF\ VFJ[K[P

Thank You