M. P. PATEL INSTITUTE OF ENGLISH





SEM VI PAPER 311 ISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE 1890 - 1939

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What is modernism?



Modernism refers to the radical shift in aesthetic and cultural sensibilities evident in the art and literature of the early twentieth century (especially post World War I).

Modernism marks a distinctive break with Victorian morality. Modernist authors presented a pessimistic picture of a culture in disarray. This despair often results in apathy and moral relativism.

World War I - 1914-1918 World Warl 1939-1945

Industrialization politics society science and technology

Culture transformed old to new

Novelist

Joseph conrad George Orwell James Joyce Virginia woolf D.H Lawrence E.M Foster H.G Wells J.M Barrie Samuel Butler

Dramatist

John Galsworthy G.B Shaw T.S Eliot

Poets

W.B Yeats
T.S Eliot
Rupert Brooke
Robert Graves
Dylan Thomas
John Masefield

Realism

To represent things as they really are.

Represent reality and avoid what is unreal or subjective

Naturalism

Shows man as a part of nature.

Rejects supernatural

'New Grub Street'
'The Whirpool'
by George Gissing

Symbolism

Things represented an idea, quality or condition. like the use of Vedanta in poems

William Butler yeast used Indian Pantheism for its expressions

THANK YOU